# (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT) 10/507145

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization



I CHONE ENGLOSI II ERENE NEN EREN ERENE EN I I I IN EREN OREN ENIA EN IL ENER EREN ERENE NERE EN DER FRE

(10) International Publication Number WO 2003/076659 A3

International Bureau

(43) International Publication Date PCT 18 September 2003 (18.09.2003)

(51) International Patent Classification7: C12Q 1/68, 1/48

(21) International Application Number: PCT/IT2003/000134

6 March 2003 (06.03.2003) (22) International Filing Date:

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: RM2002000130

8 March 2002 (08.03.2002)

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): UNIVER-SITA' DEGLI STUDI DI SIENA [IT/IT]; 55, Via Banchi di Sotto, I-53100 Siena (IT).

(72) Inventors; and

- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): MELONI, Ilaria [IT/IT]; Policlinico Le Sotte, Viale Bracci 2, 53100 Siena (IT). RENIERI, Alessandra [IT/IT]; Policlinico La Scotte, Via Bracci 2, 53100 Siena (IT).
- (74) Agents: CAPASSO, Olga et al.; De Simone & Partners S.p.A., Via V. Bellini, 20, I-00198 Roma (IT).

- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

### Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 31 December 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: FACL4 AND MUTATION THEREOF ON X-LINKEND MENTAL RETARDATION SYNDROME

(57) Abstract: A nucleic acid comprising at least one fragment of the human FACL4 gene or FACL4 protein or functional portions thereof for diagnostic or therapeutic purposes applied to syndromes associated with mental retardation is described. Appropriate diagnostic kits are also described.



International Application No 03/00134

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 C12Q1/68 C12Q1/48

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 C12Q

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included. In the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, BIOSIS, WPI Data, PAJ, MEDLINE, EMBASE

C. DOCUME	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Relevant to claim No.
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	
X	WO 02 16575 A (UNIV UTAH RES FOUND ;CAO YANG (US); PRESCOTT STEPHEN (US)) 28 February 2002 (2002-02-28) page 11, line 22-25; claims 25-28; example	1,3-6,9
X	CAO Y ET AL: "CLONING, EXPRESSION, AND CHROMOSOMAL LOCALIZATION OF HUMAN LONG-CHAIN FATTY ACID-COA LIGASE 4 (FACL4)" GENOMICS, ACADEMIC PRESS, SAN DIEGO, US, vol. 49, 1998, pages 327-330, XP002932974	3-8
Y	ISSN: 0888-7543 the whole document	11-13

Y Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are listed in annex.
Special categories of cited documents:  'A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance  'E' earlier document but published on or after the international filing date  'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)  'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means  'P' document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	<ul> <li>"T" later document published after the International filing dale or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</li> <li>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</li> <li>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.</li> <li>"&amp;" document member of the same patent family</li> <li>Date of malling of the international search report</li> </ul>
Date of the actual completion of the international search	10/11/2003
9 October 2003	Authorized officer
Name and mailing address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk  Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	Bradbrook, D



Internation No PCT/ 03/00134

	PCT/ 03/00134	
A DECLIMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	- Ni- No	
Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
PICCINI M ET AL: "FACL4, a New Gene Encoding Long-Chain Acyl-CoA Synthetase 4, Is Deleted in a Family with Alport Syndrome, Elliptocytosis, and Mental Retardation" GENOMICS, ACADEMIC PRESS, SAN DIEGO, US, vol. 47, no. 3, 1 February 1998 (1998-02-01), pages 350-358, XP002257224 ISSN: 0888-7543 cited in the application abstract Results figure 3	3-8	
CAO YANG ET AL: "Intracellular unesterified arachidonic acid signals apoptosis" PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES, vol. 97, no. 21, 10 October 2000 (2000-10-10), pages 11280-11285, XP002257225 October 10, 2000	3-6	
cited in the application abstract page 11280, column 2, paragraph 5 -page	11-13	
MALHOTRA KIRAN T ET AL: "Identification and molecular characterization of acyl-CoA synthetase in human erythrocytes and erythroid precursors" BIOCHEMICAL JOURNAL, vol. 344, no. 1, 15 November 1999 (1999-11-15), pages 135-143, XP002257226	13	
l aited in the annlication	11,12	
page 137, column 1, paragraph 3  KANG MAN-JONG ET AL: "A novel arachidonate-preferring acyl-CoA synthetase is present in steroidogenic cells of the rat adrenal, ovary, and testis" PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES, vol. 94, no. 7, 1997, pages 2880-2884, XP002257227 1997 ISSN: 0027-8424	11-13	
	PICCINI M ET AL: "FACL4, a New Gene Encoding Long-Chain Acyl-CoA Synthetase 4, Is Deleted in a Family with Alport Syndrome, Elliptocytosis, and Mental Retardation" GENOMICS, ACADEMIC PRESS, SAN DIEGO, US, vol. 47, no. 3, I February 1998 (1998-02-01), pages 350-358, XP002257224 ISSN: 0888-7543 cited in the application abstract Results figure 3  CAO YANG ET AL: "Intracellular unesterified arachidonic acid signals apoptosis" PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES, vol. 97, no. 21, 10 October 2000 (2000-10-10), pages 11280-11285, XP002257225 October 10, 2000 ISSN: 0027-8424 cited in the application abstract page 11280, column 2, paragraph 5 -page 11281, column 1, paragraph 1  MALHOTRA KIRAN T ET AL: "Identification and molecular characterization of acyl-CoA synthetase in human erythrocytes and erythroid precursors" BIOCHEMICAL JOURNAL, vol. 344, no. 1, 15 November 1999 (1999-11-15), pages 135-143, XP002257226 ISSN: 0264-6021 cited in the application page 137, column 1, paragraph 3  KANG MAN-JONG ET AL: "A novel arachidonate-preferring acyl-CoA synthetase is present in steroidogenic cells of the rat adrenal, ovary, and testis" PROCEEDINGS OF THE UNITED STATES, vol. 94, no. 7, 1997, pages 2880-2884, XP002257227 1997	



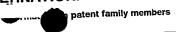
PCT/03/00134

		PCT/ 03/00134
(Continual	Rion) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	La devent to claim No.
ategory °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
	WILSON D B ET AL: "DISCOVERY OF AN ARACHIDONOYL COENZYME A SYNTHETASE IN HUMAN PLATELETS" JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, vol. 257, no. 7, 1982, pages 3510-3515, XP002932976	13
1	ISSN: 0021-9258 abstract page 3511, column 1, paragraphs 3,4	11,12
A	MINEKURA HIROYUKI ET AL: "Exon/intron organization and transcription units of the human Acyl-CoA synthetase 4 gene" BIOCHEMICAL AND BIOPHYSICAL RESEARCH COMMUNICATIONS, vol. 286, no. 1, 10 August 2001 (2001-08-10), pages 80-86, XP002257228 ISSN: 0006-291X the whole document	1-13
A	CAO Y ET AL: "EXPRESSION OF FATTY ACID-COA LIGASE 4 DURING DEVELOPMENT AND IN BRAIN" FEBS LETTERS, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 467, 2000, pages 263-267, XP002932977 ISSN: 0014-5793 cited in the application abstract page 266, column 1, paragraph 2 -column 2, paragraph 3	1-13
A	SCHAFER A J ET AL: "DNA VARIATION AND THE FUTURE OF HUMAN GENETICS" NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY, NATURE PUBLISHING, US, vol. 16, January 1998 (1998-01), pages 33-39, XP000890128 ISSN: 1087-0156 abstract p.35, Box 1	3-6
P,X	MELONI ILARIA ET AL: "FACL4, encoding fatty acid-CoA ligase 4, is mutated in nonspecific X-linked mental retardation" NATURE GENETICS, vol. 30, no. 4, April 2002 (2002-04), pages 436-440, XP002257229 ISSN: 1061-4036 the whole document	1-13



International Application No 03/00134

		PCT/ 03/00134	
.(Continua	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Relevant to claim No.	
	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages		
category °		Relevant to claim No.	



PCT/03/00134

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date					
WO 0216575 A	28-02-2002	WO 0216575 A1 AU 6922100 A EP 1311660 A1	28-02-2002 04-03-2002 21-05-2003					